

Letter	Phonetic	Pronunciation	Transcription	
ब	labial	B	B	With lips
भ	labial	BH	BH	
म	labial	M	M	
फ	labial	PH or F	PH	
प	labial	P	P	
व	labial	W	V	
द	dental	D	D	Tongue on back of teeth
ध	dental	DH	DH	
न	dental	N	N	
ल	dental	L	L	
स	dental	S	S	
त	dental	T	T	
थ	dental	T	TH	
ड	retroflex	D	Ḍ	
ढ	retroflex	DH	ḌH	
ण	retroflex	N	Ṇ	
र	retroflex	R	R	
ष	retroflex	SCH	Ṣ	
ट	retroflex	T	Ṭ	
ठ	retroflex	T	ṬH	
ग	guttural	G	G	Back of throat
घ	guttural	GH	GH	
ह	guttural	H	H	
क	guttural	K	K	
ख	guttural	KH	KH	
ङ	guttural	N	ṅ	

ज	palatal	J	J	Tongue on roof of mouth
झ	palatal	J	JH	
य	palatal	J	Y	
ञ	palatal	N	Ñ	
श	palatal	SCH	Ś	
च	palatal	TSCH	C	
छ	palatal	TSCH	CH	